

## INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC AND COMMON NAMES

Scientific names (including hybrid parents) are in **bold**, common names in plain type, and synonyms in *italics*. Where there are only erroneous or unreliable records, scientific names are in plain type. Most native species referred to in the Catalogue are not included. Page numbers in **bold** refer to main entries.

- Abies** 49  
*alba* 18, 20, 25, 49  
*grandis* 49  
 Abraham-Isaac-Jacob 207  
**Acacia** 150  
*dealbata* 150  
*melanoxydon* 24, 150  
**Acaena** 27, 138  
*anserinifolia* 138  
*anserinifolia* 138  
*novae-zelandiae* 21, 26, 138  
*ovalifolia* 21, 139  
*pusilla* 138  
*sanguisorbae* 138  
 Acaena, Two-spined 139  
**ACANTHACEAE** 232  
**Acanthus** 232  
*mollis* 232  
**Acer** 179  
*campestre* 25, 179  
*macrophyllum* 179  
*platanoides* 179  
*pseudoplatanus* 24, 26, 180  
**ACERACEAE** 179  
**Achillea** 262  
*tomentosa* 262  
*Acinos* 214  
*arvensis* 214  
**Aconitum** 54  
*napellus* 54  
**Acorus** 278  
*calamus* 278  
**Adiantum** 317  
*capillus-veneris* 317  
**Adonis** 56  
*annua* 56  
*autumnalis* 56
- Adoxa** 239  
*moschatellina* 239  
**ADOXACEAE** 239  
**Aegilops** 297  
*caudata* 297  
*comosa* 297  
*speltoides* subsp.  
*ligustica* 16, 297  
**Aegopodium** 189  
*podagraria* 19, 20, 26, 189  
**Aesculus** 179  
*hippocastanum* 25, 179  
**Aetheorhiza** 248  
*bulbosa* 248  
**Aethusa** 189  
*cynapium* 23, 189  
**AGAVACEAE** 314  
**Agrostemma** 77  
*githago* 19, 77  
**Agrostis** 290  
*curtisii* 290  
*scabra* 290  
*setacea* 290  
*spica-venti* 291  
**AIZOACEAE** 67  
 Ake-ake 260  
**Alcea** 91  
*rosea* 91  
**Alchemilla** 140  
*mollis* 140  
 Alder, Grey 66  
 Italian 66  
 Alexanders 189  
**Alisma** 275  
*natans* 275  
**ALISMATACEAE** 275  
 Alison, Hoary 104

- Small 104  
 Sweet 104  
 Alkanet 206  
   Green 206  
**Allium** 306, 317  
   **ampeloprasum** 307, 317  
     *babingtonii* 317  
     **carinatum** 306  
     **cepa** 306  
     **moly** 306  
     **neapolitanum** 306  
     **oleraceum** 306  
     **paradoxum** 307  
     **sativum** 307  
     **schoenoprasum** 307  
     **scorodoprasum** 308  
     **triquetrum** 308  
**Alnus** 66  
   **cordata** 66  
   **incana** 66  
     × **glutinosa** 66  
**Alopecurus** 292  
   **agrestis** 292  
   **bulbosus** 292  
   **mysuroides** 292  
 Altar-lily 279  
**Althaea** 91  
   **hirsuta** 91  
   **officinalis** 19, 91  
**Alyssum** 104  
   **alyssoides** 104  
     *calycinum* 104  
     *incanum* 104  
     *maritimum* 104  
 Amaranth, Common 73  
   Green 73  
**AMARANTHACEAE** 72  
**Amaranthus** 72  
   **albus** 72  
   **blitoides** 73  
   **hybridus** 73  
   **retroflexus** 21, 23, 73  
**Ambrosia** 271  
   **artemisiifolia** 271  
     **trifida** 271  
**Ammi** 191  
   **majus** 191  
*Amomyrtus* 168  
   *luma* 168  
**Amsinckia** 207  
   **angustifolia** 207  
   **lycopsoides** 207  
   **micrantha** 207  
*Anacharis* 276  
   *alsinastrum* 276  
**Anacyclus** 264  
   **radiatus** 264  
   **valentinus** 264  
**Anaphalis** 252  
   **margaritacea** 252  
**Anchusa** 206  
   **officinalis** 206  
   *sempervirens* 206  
*Andropogon* 301  
   *halepensis* 301  
*Anemagrostis* 291  
   *spica-venti* 291  
**Anemantele** 284  
   **lessoniana** 284  
**Anemone** 54  
   **apennina** 54  
   **hupehensis** × **vitifolia** 55  
   × **hybrida** 55  
   **ranunculoides** 55  
 Anemone, Blue 54  
   Japanese 55  
   Yellow 55  
**Anethum** 190  
   **graveolens** 190  
**Angelica** 192  
   **archangelica** 192  
 Angelica, Garden 192  
 Angels'-trumpets 199  
**Anisantha** 293  
   **diandra** 293  
   **madritensis** 293  
   **rigida** 294  
   **tectorum** 16, 294

- Antennaria* 252  
   *margaritacea* 252  
**Anthemis** 262  
   *arvensis* 19, 262  
   *cotula* 263  
   *nobilis* 318  
   *punctata* 263  
   *tinctoria* 263  
**Anthoxanthum** 289  
   *aristatum* 289  
   *puelii* 289  
**Anthriscus** 188  
   *cerefolium* 188  
**Antirrhinum** 224  
   *majus* 16, 224  
   *orontium* 225  
**Apera** 291  
   *spica-venti* 291  
**APIACEAE** 187  
**Apium** 191  
   *graveolens* var. *dulce* 191  
**APOCYNACEAE** 195  
**Aponogeton** 278  
   *distachyos* 278  
**APONOGETONACEAE** 278  
**Apple** 143  
**Apple-mint** 217  
**Apple-of-Peru** 196  
**Aquilegia** 317  
   *vulgaris* 317  
**Arabis** 102  
   *borealis* 102  
   *caucasica* 103  
   *glabra* 103  
   *perfoliata* 103  
**Arabis, Garden** 103  
**ARACEAE** 278  
**ARALIACEAE** 187  
**Archangel, Yellow** 211  
*Archangelica* 192  
   *officinalis* 192  
**Arenaria** 75  
   *balearica* 75  
   *tenuifolia* 76  
**ARISTOLOCHIACEAE** 52  
**Armoracia** 101  
   *rusticana* 25, 101  
**Arrowhead, Canadian** 275  
**Artemisia** 261  
   *absinthium* 19, 261  
   *biennis* 18, 261  
   *campestris* 262  
   *chamaemelifolia* 262  
   *stelleriana* 9, 262  
**Artichoke, Globe** 243  
   *Jerusalem* 272  
**Arum** 279  
   *italicum* 279  
   subsp. *italicum* 279  
**Arum, Dragon** 280  
**Asarabacca** 52  
**Asarum** 52  
   *europaeum* 52  
**Asparagus** 310  
   *officinalis* subsp. *officinalis* 310  
**Asparagus, Garden** 310  
**Asperugo** 208  
   *procumbens* 208  
**Asperula** 235  
   *arvensis* 16, 235  
   *ciliata* 235  
   *taurina* 235  
**Asphodel, Hollow-leaved** 302  
**Asphodelus** 302  
   *fistulosus* 18, 302  
   *tenuifolius* 302  
*Aspidium* 47  
   *cristatum* 47  
**ASPLENIACEAE** 46  
**Asplenium** 46, 317  
   *fontanum* 46  
   *septentrionale* 317  
**Aster** 255  
   *laevis* 255  
   *laevis* × *novi-belgii* 256  
   *lanceolatus* 255  
   *novi-belgii* s.l. 21, 255  
   *novi-belgii* 255

- × *lanceolatus* 256
- prenanthoides* 256
- × *salignus* 256
- × *versicolor* 256
- Aster, China 259
- Crooked-stem 256
- Mexican 274
- ASTERACEAE** 242
- Astilbe* sp. 129
- Astrantia* 187
- major* 187
- Astrantia* 187
- Atropa* 197
- belladonna* 197
- Atropis* 285
- festucaeformis* 285
- foucaudi(i)* 285
- Aubretia 103
- Aubrieta* 103
- deltoidea* 103
- Aucuba* 173
- japonica* 173
- Aunt-Eliza 313
- Avena* 288
- fatua* 19, 21, 26, 27, 288
- pratensis* 288
- sativa* 288
- strigosa* 19, 288
- Azalea, Yellow 118
- Azolla* 48
- caroliniana* 48
- filiculoides* 21, 27, 48
- AZOLLACEAE** 48
- 
- Ballota** 210
- nigra* 210
- Balm 214
- Bastard 213
- Balsam, Indian 186
- Small 187
- Touch-me-not 186
- BALSAMINACEAE** 186
- Bamboo, Arrow 283
- Broad-leaved 283
- Hairy 283
- Maximowicz's 283
- Narihira 282
- Simon's 283
- Square-stemmed 283
- Veitch's 283
- Barbarea** 100
- intermedia* 100
- praecox* 101
- stricta* 101
- verna* 101
- Barberry 57
- Box-leaved 56
- Darwin's 56
- Hedge 57
- Mrs Wilson's 57
- Thunberg's 57
- Barley, Four-rowed 296
- Foxtail 295
- Six-rowed 296
- Two-rowed 295
- Wall 295
- Bartsia, Yellow 321
- Basil, Wild 214
- Bassia** 71
- scoparia* 18, 71
- Bastard-toadflax 173
- Bay 52
- Bean, Broad 152
- Beard-grass, Annual 291
- Bear's-breech 232
- Bedstraw, Hedge 235
- Beech 65
- Bee-plant, Rocky Mountain 96
- Beet, Caucasian 71
- Foliage 72
- Root 72
- Beets, Cultivated 72
- Beggarticks, Fern-leaved 274
- Bellflower, Adria 233
- Clustered 232
- Creeping 233
- Giant 232
- Ivy-leaved 323

- Nettle-leaved **317**  
 Peach-leaved **233**  
 Rampion **234**  
 Spreading **233**  
 Trailing **233**  
 Bent, Bristle **290**  
   Rough **290**  
   Water **292**  
*Benthamia* **207**  
   *intermedia* **207**  
   *lycopsoides* **207**  
**BERBERIDACEAE** **56**  
**Berberis** **56**  
   **buxifolia** **56**  
   **darwinii** **56**  
     × **empetrifolia** **57**  
   × **stenophylla** **57**  
   **thunbergii** **57**  
   **vulgaris** **26, 57**  
   **wilsoniae** **57**  
**Berteroa** **104**  
   **incana** **104**  
**Beta** **71**  
   **trigyna** **71**  
   **vulgaris** **72**  
     subsp. **cicla** **72**  
     subsp. **vulgaris** **72**  
 Betony **322**  
**BETULACEAE** **66**  
**Bidens** **274**  
   **ferulifolia** **274**  
*Bilderdykia* **84**  
   *baldschuanica* **84**  
 Bindweed, Hairy **200**  
   Large **201**  
 Bird's-foot-trefoil **150**  
   Narrow-leaved **151**  
 Bistort, Common **82**  
   Red **81**  
 Bitter-cress, Narrow-leaved **317**  
   New Zealand **102**  
 Blackberry, 'Himalayan Giant' **134**  
 Black-currant, American **123**  
 Black-eyed-Susan **272**  
 Black-grass **292**  
 Black-poplar **95**  
   Hybrid **94**  
 Blackwood, Australian **150**  
 Bladder-senna **150**  
**BLECHNACEAE** **47**  
**Blechnum** **47**  
   *capense* **47**  
   *chilense* **47**  
   **cordatum** **47**  
   *magellanicum* **47**  
 Bleeding-heart **60**  
*Blitum* **68, 69**  
   *capitatum* **68**  
   *virgatum* **69**  
 Blood-drop-emlets **223**  
 Bluebell, Hybrid **305**  
   Spanish **305**  
 Blue-eyed-Mary **209**  
 Blue-gum, Southern **167**  
 Blue-sow-thistle, Common **249**  
   Hairless **249**  
 Blue-thimble-flower **202**  
 Borage **206**  
**BORAGINACEAE** **203**  
**Borago** **206**  
   **officinalis** **206**  
 Boston-ivy **178**  
 Box **174**  
**Brachyglottis** **269**  
   Dunedin Hybrid group **269**  
   'Sunshine' **269**  
 Bramble, Chinese **136**  
**Brassica** **113**  
   *adpressa* **116**  
   *alba* **115**  
   *campestris* **114**  
   *erucastrum* **116**  
   **fruticulosa** **18, 113**  
   *gallica* **115**  
   *incana* **116**  
   **juncea** **16, 113**  
   **napus** **22, 114**  
     subsp. **oleifera** **114**

- oleracea** 114  
**rapa** 22, 114  
   subsp. **rapa** 114  
*rutabaga* 114  
**tournefortii** 115  
**BRASSICACEAE** 96  
 Bridewort 134  
   Confused 133  
   Intermediate 133  
   Pale 133  
 Bristle-grass, Foxtail 300  
   Green 300  
   Yellow 300  
**Briza** 285  
   **maxima** 285  
   **minor** 286  
*Brizopyrum* 287  
   *siculum* 287  
 Broadleaf, New Zealand 173  
 Brome, California 294  
   Compact 293  
   Drooping 294  
   Field 292  
   Great 293  
   Rescue 294  
   Rippgut 294  
   Rye 293  
   Smith's 292  
**BROMELIACEAE** 301  
**Bromus** 292  
   **arvensis** 292  
   *britannicus* 292  
   *carinatus* 294  
   *diandrus* 293  
   **lepidus** 292  
   *madritensis* 293  
   *maximus* 293  
   **pseudosecalinus** 292  
   **secalinus** 293  
   *tectorum* 294  
   *unioloides* 294  
 Broom 318  
   Narrow-leaved 164  
 Broomrape, Common 232  
   Hemp 232  
**Brunnera** 206  
   **macrophylla** 206  
**Bryonia** 93  
   *cretica* subsp. *dioica* 93  
   **dioica** 20, 24, 93  
 Bryony, Black 315  
   White 93  
 Buckler-fern, Crested 47  
   Rigid 47  
 Buckwheat 84  
**Buddleja** 218  
   **davidii** 19, 21, 218  
   **globosa** 219  
**BUDDLEJACEAE** 218  
 Buffalo-bur 198  
   Red 199  
 Bullace 142  
 Bullwort 191  
 Bunias 98  
   *orientalis* 98  
**Bupleurum** 190  
   *lancifolium* 190  
   *protractum* 190  
   *rotundifolium* 190  
   **subovatum** 190  
 Burnet, Fodder 138  
   White 138  
 Bur-parsley, Greater 195  
   Small 195  
 Butcher's-broom 310  
 Butterbur, Giant 271  
   White 270  
 Buttercup, Corn 55  
   Hairy 56  
   Rough-fruited 56  
   Small-flowered 56  
 Butterfly-bush 218  
 Buttonweed 266  
**BUXACEAE** 174  
**Buxus** 174  
   **sempervirens** 174

- Cabbage 114**  
   Bastard 117  
   Pale 115  
   Wallflower 116  
**Cabbage-palm 314**  
**Calamagrostis 290**  
   *epigejos* 23, 290  
*Calamintha* 214  
   *acinos* 214  
   *clinopodium* 214  
**Calceolaria 224**  
   *chelidonioides* 224  
**Calendula 271**  
   *officinalis* 22, 271  
**Callistephus 259**  
   *chinensis* 259  
**Calystegia 200**  
   *dahurica* 200  
   × *howittiorum* 200  
   *pulchra* 17, 200  
   × *silvatica* 200  
   *sepium* subsp. *silvatica* 201  
   *silvatica* 23, 26, 201  
   × *sepium* 201  
   *sylvestris* 201  
**Camass 304**  
**Camassia** sp. 304  
**Camelina 106**  
   *alyssum* 106  
     subsp. *alyssum* 106  
     subsp. *integerrima* 106  
   *foetida* 106  
   *microcarpa* 106  
   *rumelica* 16, 106  
   *sativa* s.l. 16, 106  
   *sativa* s.s. 107  
   *sylvestris* 106  
**Campanula 232, 317**  
   *glomerata* 232  
   *latifolia* 232  
   *patula* 233  
   *persicifolia* 233  
   *portenschlagiana* 233  
   *poscharskyana* 233  
   *rapunculoides* 233  
   *rapunculus* 234  
   *trachelium* 317  
**CAMPANULACEAE 232**  
**Campion, Rose 77**  
   White 79  
**Canary-grass 289**  
   Awned 290  
   Lesser 290  
**Candytuft, Garden 109**  
   Perennial 109  
   Wild 108  
**CANNABACEAE 62**  
**Cannabis 62**  
   *indica* 63  
   *sativa* 16, 62  
**Cape-gooseberry 197**  
**Cape-pondweed 278**  
**CAPPARACEAE 96**  
**CAPRIFOLIACEAE 236**  
**Capsella 11**  
   *bursa-pastoris* 11  
**Caraway 192**  
**Cardamine 102, 317**  
   *bulbifera* 102  
   *corymbosa* 22, 102  
   *impatiens* 317  
   *raphanifolia* 102  
   *uniflora* 102  
*Cardaria* 109  
   *draba* 109  
**Carduus 242**  
   *eriphorus* 242  
   *nutans* 242  
**Carex 318**  
   *pendula* 318  
**Carlina 242**  
   *acaulis* 242  
**Carline-thistle, Stemless 242**  
**Carpinus 66**  
   *betulus* 25, 66  
**Carpobrotus 67**  
   *edulis* 21, 26, 67  
**Carrot 195**

- Carthamus** 246  
   **lanatus** 246  
   **tinctorius** 246  
**Carum** 192  
   *carui* 192  
   *carvi* 192  
   *petroselinum* 191  
**CARYOPHYLLACEAE** 75  
**Castanea** 65  
   **sativa** 65  
   *vulgaris* 65  
**Catchfly, Berry** 79  
   Forked 78  
   Italian 79  
   Night-flowering 79  
   Nottingham 79  
   Sand 78  
   Small-flowered 78  
   Sweet-William 78  
**Cat-mint** 213  
**Caucalis** 195  
   *arvensis* 194  
   *daucoides* 195  
   *latifolia* 195  
   *platycarpus* 195  
**Caucasian-stonecrop** 129  
**Celandine, Greater** 59  
   Lesser 56  
**CELASTRACEAE** 174  
**Celery** 191  
*Celsia* 221  
   *cretica* 221  
**Centaurea** 244  
   **aspera** 244  
   **calcitrapa** 16, 244  
   **cyanus** 19, 244  
   **jacea** 245  
   **melitensis** 18, 245  
   **montana** 245  
   **paniculata** 245  
   **solstitialis** 246  
**Centranthus** 241  
   **ruber** 17, 20, 241  
**Cerastium** 76  
   *grandiflorum* 76  
   **tomentosum** 76  
**Ceratochloa** 294  
   **carinata** 294  
   **cathartica** 294  
**CERATOPHYLLACEAE** 53  
**Ceratophyllum** 53  
   **submersum** 53  
**Cerinthe** 203  
   **minor** 203  
**Chaenorhinum** 225  
   **minus** 19, 225  
**Chaerophyllum** 188  
   *sativum* 188  
   *temulentum* 188  
   **temulum** 188  
**Chamaecyparis** 52  
   **lawsoniana** 52  
**Chamaemelum** 262, 318  
   **mixtum** 262  
   **nobile** 318  
*Chamaenerion* 318  
   *angustifolium* 318  
**Chamerion** 318  
   **angustifolium** 318  
**Chamomile** 318  
   **Corn** 262  
   **Sicilian** 263  
   **Stinking** 263  
   **Yellow** 263  
*Chamomilla* 265  
   *recutita* 265  
   *suaveolens* 265  
*Cheiranthus* 99  
   *cheiri* 99  
**Chelidonium** 59  
   **majus** 17, 59  
**CHENOPODIACEAE** 68  
**Chenopodium** 68  
   *album* subsp. *striatum* 70  
     var. *viride* 70  
   **ambrosioides** 68  
   **berlandieri** 16, 68  
   **bonus-henricus** 16, 68



- capitatum** 21, 68  
**ficifolium** 69  
**foliosum** 69  
**glaucum** 20, 69  
**hybridum** 69  
**leptophyllum** 69  
**murale** 70  
*olidum* 71  
*opulifolium* 70  
**polyspermum** 70  
*striatum* 70  
**strictum** 70  
**suecicum** 70  
*urbicum* 71  
*viride* 70  
**vulvaria** 71  
 Cherry, Bird 322  
     Dwarf 141  
     Wild 322  
 Chervil, Garden 188  
     Rough 188  
 Chestnut, Sweet 65  
 Chicory 247  
 Chilean-iris 311  
**Chimonobambusa** 283  
     **quadrangularis** 283  
 Chives 307  
**Chrysanthemum** 264  
     *balsamita* 260  
     **coronarium** 264  
     *maximum* 264  
     *parthenium* 260  
     **segetum** 19, 21, 26, 264  
 Cicely, Sweet 188  
**Cicer** 155  
     **arietinum** 155  
**Cicerbita** 249  
     **macrophylla** 249  
     *plumieri* 249  
**Cichorium** 247  
     **intybus** 247  
 Cinquefoil, Hoary 136  
     Russian 136  
     Shrubby 321  
     Sulphur 137  
     Ternate-leaved 136  
 Circaea 172  
     alpina 172  
**Cirsium** 242, 318  
     **eriophorum** 242  
     *helenioides* 318  
     **heterophyllum** 318  
     **oleraceum** 24, 243  
**Clarkia** 171  
     **amoena** 22, 171  
     **concinna** 171  
 Clary, Meadow 217  
     Whorled 217  
**Claytonia** 74  
     *alsinoides* 74  
     **perfoliata** 21, 74  
     **sibirica** 74  
 Cleavers, Corn 235  
**Clematis** 55  
     **montana** 55  
     **vitalba** 16, 20, 55  
 Clematis, Himalayan 55  
**Cleome** 96  
     *hassleriana* 96  
     **serrulata** 96  
     **sesquiorygalis** 96  
**Clethra** 118  
     **arborea** 118  
**CLETHRACEAE** 118  
**Clinopodium** 214  
     **acinos** 214  
     **vulgare** 214  
 Clover, Alsike 160  
     Bur 161  
     Crimson 161  
     Red 161  
     Reversed 162  
     Sea 162  
     Starry 162  
     Sulphur 161  
 Clubmoss, Krauss's 45  
**CLUBMOSES** 45  
**CLUSIACEAE** 88

- Clypeola 105  
   *jonthlaspi* 105  
**Cnicus** 246  
   **benedictus** 246  
*Cochlearia* 101  
   *armoracia* 101  
 Cocklebur, Rough 272  
 Cock's-eggs 197  
 Cockspur 299  
 Coincya 116  
   *monensis* subsp. *cheiranthos* 116  
   subsp. *recurvata* 116  
**Colchicum** 318  
   **autumnale** 318  
 Columbine 317  
**Colutea** 150  
   **arborescens** 150  
 Comfrey, Creeping 204  
   Rough 204  
   Russian 205  
   Tuberous 205  
   White 205  
**COMPOSITAE** 242  
**CONIFERS** 49  
**Conringia** 112  
   *orientalis* 16, 112  
**Consolida** 54  
   *ajacis* 18, 54  
**Convallaria** 303  
   *majalis* 303  
**CONVOLVULACEAE** 200  
**Conyza** 257  
   *bilbaoana* 24, 257  
   *canadensis* 18, 258  
   *sumatrensis* 259  
 Copse-bindweed 85  
 Coralroot 102  
 Cord-grass, Common 297  
   Prairie 298  
   Small 298  
   Townsend's 298  
**Cordyline** 314  
   *australis* 21, 314  
 Coriander 189  
**Coriandrum** 189  
   *sativum* 189  
**CORNACEAE** 172  
 Corncockle 77  
 Cornelian-cherry 172  
 Cornflower 244  
   Perennial 245  
 Cornsalad, Broad-fruited 240  
   Keeled-fruited 239  
   Narrow-fruited 240  
**Cornus** 172  
   *alba* 172  
   *mas* 172  
   *sericea* 26, 172  
**Coronilla** 151  
   *scorpioides* 151  
   *securidaca* 151  
   *varia* 151  
**Coronopus** 112  
   *didymus* 17, 112  
**Cortaderia** 297  
   *selloana* 297  
*Corydalis* 60  
   *lutea* 60  
 Corydalis, Yellow 60  
**Cosmos** 274  
   *bipinnatus* 274  
 Costmary 260  
**Cotoneaster** 24, 145  
   *acuminatus* 145  
   *amoenus* 145  
   *atropurpureus* 145  
   *bullatus* 145  
   *dielsianus* 145  
   *franchetii* 146  
   *frigidus* 146  
     × *salicifolius* 149  
   *henryanus* 146  
   *horizontalis* 21, 146  
   *hymoei* 147  
   *integrifolius* 147  
   *lacteus* 148  
   *linearifolius* 148  
   *microphyllus* 148

- microphyllus* 147  
**rehderi** 148  
**salicifolius** 148  
**simonsii** 148  
**sternianus** 149  
*thymifolius* 148  
**wardii** 149  
 × **watereri** 149  
 Cotoneaster, Beautiful 145  
   Bullate 148  
   Diels' 145  
   Entire-leaved 147  
   Franchet's 146  
   Henry's 146  
   Himalayan 148  
   Hollyberry 145  
   Hylmö's 147  
   Late 148  
   Purple-flowered 145  
   Small-leaved 148  
   Stern's 149  
   Thyme-leaved 148  
   Tree 146  
   Wall 146  
   Ward's 149  
   Waterer's 149  
   Willow-leaved 148  
**Cotula** 266  
   **coronopifolia** 266  
   **dioica** 266  
   **squalida** 266  
 Cowherb 80  
 Cowslip, Japanese 120  
 Crack-willow 95  
**Crambe** 318  
   **maritima** 318  
 Crane's-bill, Bloody 319  
   Caucasian 183  
   Druce's 184  
   Dusky 184  
   French 183  
   Hedgerow 184  
   Knotted 183  
   Meadow 319  
   Pencilled 184  
   Wood 319  
**Crassula** 125  
   **helmsii** 18, 21, 27, 125  
   **tillaea** 126  
**CRASSULACEAE** 125  
**Crataegus** 149  
   calycina subsp. curvisepala 149  
   **laevigata** 150  
     × **monogyna** 150  
   *oxyacanthoides* 150  
 Creeping-Jenny 321  
**Crepis** 250  
   **biennis** 250  
   *bulbosa* 248  
   **nicaeensis** 250  
   **setosa** 250  
   *taraxacifolia* 250  
   **tectorum** 22, 250  
   **vesicaria** 250  
 Cress, Disk 105  
   Garden 111  
   Hoary 109  
 Crimson-glory-vine 177  
**Crococsmia** 312  
   × **crococsmiiflora** 21, 22, 313  
   **masoniorum** 313  
   **paniculata** 21, 313  
   **pottsii** 21, 313  
     × **aurea** 313  
**Crocus** 312  
   **flavus** 312  
   *purpureus* 312  
   **vernus** 312  
 Crocus, Spring 312  
   Yellow 312  
 Crosswort 236  
   Caucasian 235  
*Crucianella* 235  
   *stylosa* 235  
**Cruciata** 236  
   **laevipes** 17, 20, 236  
**CRUCIFERAE** 96  
**Cryptomeria** 51

- japonica** 51  
 Cuckooflower, Greater 102  
**Cucubalus** 79  
   **baccifer** 79  
 Cucumber 94  
**Cucumis** sp. 94  
**Cucurbita** 94  
   **pepo** 94  
**CUCURBITACEAE** 93  
 Cudweed, Jersey 253  
**CUPRESSACEAE** 51  
**Cupressus** 51  
   **macrocarpa** 51  
 Currant, Black 123  
   Flowering 124  
   Mountain 123  
   Red 124  
**Cuscuta** 201  
   **epilinum** 16, 201  
   **europaea** 201  
**CUSCUTACEAE** 201  
**Cyathea** 46  
   **dealbata** 46  
**CYATHEACEAE** 46  
**Cyclamen** 121  
   **hederifolium** 121  
**Cymbalaria** 226  
   **muralis** 15, 226  
**Cynara** 243  
   **cardunculus** 243  
**Cynoglossum** 209  
   **germanicum** 209  
   **montanum** 209  
**Cynosurus** 285  
   **echinatus** 285  
**CYPERACEAE** 282  
**Cyperus** 282  
   **eragrostis** 21, 282  
   **longus** 282  
 Cypress, Lawson's 52  
   Monterey 51  
**Cyrtomium** 47  
   **falcatum** 47  
**Cytisus** 318  
   **scoparius** 318  
**Dactylis** 287  
   *glomerata* subsp. *hispanica* 287  
   **hispanica** 287  
 Daffodil 309  
   Bunch-flowered 310  
   Nonesuch 309  
   Pheasant's-eye 309  
**Dahlia** 274  
   **pinnata** 274  
 Dahlia 274  
 Daisy, Crown 264  
   Seaside 257  
   Shasta 264  
 Daisy-bush 259  
   Sticky 260  
 Damasonium 275  
   **alisma** 275  
   *stellatum* 275  
 Dame's-violet 100  
**Daphne** 167  
   **laureola** 167  
   **mezereum** 167  
**Darmera** 130  
   **peltata** 130  
 Darnel 284  
**Datura** 199  
   **ferox** 199  
   **stramonium** 18, 199  
**Daucus** 195  
   **carota** subsp. *sativus* 195  
 Day-lily, Orange 302  
   Yellow 302  
 Dead-nettle, Spotted 212  
   White 211  
**Delairea** 269  
   **odorata** 269  
*Delphinium* 54  
   **ajacis** 54  
   **consolida** 54  
*Dentaria* 102  
   **bulbifera** 102  
**Descurainia** 98

- richardsonii** 98  
**sophia** 23, 98  
**Desmazeria** 287  
**sicula** 287  
 Dewplant 67  
**Dianthus** 80  
**barbatus** 80  
**caryophyllus** 80  
**deltoides** 80  
**plumarius** 80  
     × *gratianopolitanus* 81  
**Dicentra** 60  
**formosa** 60  
**Dicksonia** 46  
     *antarctica* 21, 46  
**DICKSONIACEAE** 46  
**Digitalis** 318  
     *purpurea* 318  
**Digitaria** 301  
     *sanguinalis* 301  
 Dill 190  
**DIOSCOREACEAE** 315  
**Diploaxis** 113  
     *muralis* 19, 113  
     *tenuifolia* 113  
**DIPSACACEAE** 241  
**Dipsacus** 241, 319  
     *fullonum* 319  
         × *sativus* 241  
     *fullonum* subsp. *sativus* 241  
     *pilosus* 241  
     *sativus* 241  
 Dittander 320  
 Dock, Aegean 86  
     *Blood-veined* 87  
     *Fiddle* 87  
     *Marsh* 87  
     *Willow-leaved* 87  
 Dodder, Flax 201  
     *Greater* 201  
 Dog's-tail, Rough 285  
 Dogwood, Red-osier 172  
     *White* 172  
 Donkey-plant 208  
**Doronicum** 270  
     *pardalianches* 270  
**Downingia** 234  
     *elegans* 234  
**Draba** 105  
     *muralis* 17, 105  
**Dracocephalum** 214  
     *parviflorum* 214  
**Dracunculus** 280  
     *vulgaris* 280  
 Dragon-head, American 214  
**DRYOPTERIDACEAE** 47  
**Dryopteris** 47  
     *cristata* 47  
     *submontana* 47  
**Duchesnea** 137  
     *indica* 137  
 Duckweed, Least 280  
**Echinochloa** 299  
     *colona* 22, 299  
     *crus-galli* 16, 299  
     *frumentacea* 300  
**Echinops** 242  
     *bannaticus* 242  
     *sphaerocephalus* 242  
*Echinosperrum* 208  
     *lappula* 208  
**Echium** 204  
     *pininana* 20, 204  
     *plantagineum* 204  
     *wildpretii* 204  
**Egeria** 276  
     *densa* 276  
**ELAEAGNACEAE** 164  
 Elder, Dwarf 236  
 Elecampane 253  
*Elisma* 275  
     *natans* 275  
 Elm, Dutch 62  
     *English* 62  
     *Small-leaved* 62  
 Elms 62  
**Elodea** 276

- canadensis** 17, 24, 276  
**nuttallii** 24, 276  
**Elymus** 295  
*arenarius* 320  
**canadensis** 295  
 Enchanter's-nightshade, Alpine 172  
**Epilobium** 168  
*adenocaulon* 168  
*adnatum* 170  
*angustifolium* 318  
**brunnescens** 17, 21, 23, 168  
**ciliatum** 21, 23, 24, 168  
**komarovianum** 169  
*lamyi* 170  
*linnaeoides* 169  
*nerter(i)oides* 168  
*nummulari(i)folium* 168  
**pedunculare** 21, 169  
*pedunculare* 168  
**tetragonum** 170  
**Eragrostis** 297  
**cilianensis** 297  
*major* 297  
**Erica** 120, 319  
**ciliaris** 120  
**erigena** 319  
*stricta* 120  
**terminalis** 120  
**vagans** 319  
**ERICACEAE** 118  
**Erigeron** 256  
**annuus** 256  
*canadensis* 258  
**glaucus** 257  
**karvinskianus** 257  
*mucronatus* 257  
**Erinus** 227  
**alpinus** 20, 227  
**Erodium** 185  
**moschatum** 185  
**Eruca** 115  
*sativa* 115  
**vesicaria** 115  
**Erucastrum** 115  
**gallicum** 20, 115  
*pollichii* 115  
**Eryngium** 187  
**campestre** 187  
 Eryngo, Field 187  
**Erysimum** 99  
**cheiranthoides** 99  
**cheiri** 17, 21, 99  
**decumbens** × **perofskianum** 99  
 × **marshallii** 99  
*orientale* 112  
*perfoliatum* 112  
**repandum** 16, 99  
**Escallonia** 123  
**macrantha** 21, 123  
*rubra* var. *macrantha* 123  
 Escallonia 123  
**Eschscholzia** 59  
**californica** 20, 59  
*douglasii* 59  
**Eucalyptus** 167  
**globulus** 167  
**johnstonii** 168  
**urnigera** 168  
**viminalis** 168  
**Euonymus** 174  
**japonicus** 174  
**Euphorbia** 175  
**amygdaloides** 175  
 subsp. **robbiae** 175  
**cyparissias** 175  
**dulcis** 176  
**esula** group 176  
**exigua** 176  
**helioscopia** 23, 176  
**lathyris** 176  
*lathyris* 176  
**peplus** 177  
 × *pseudovirgata* 176  
*uralensis* 176  
**villosa** 177  
**EUPHORBIACEAE** 175  
 Evening-primrose, Common 170  
 Cut-leaved 171

- Fragrant 171  
 Intermediate 171  
 Large-flowered 171  
 Everlasting, Pearly 252  
 Everlastingflower, Silver-bush 253  
 Everlasting-pea, Broad-leaved 154  
   Narrow-leaved 155  
   Two-flowered 154
- FABACEAE 150**  
**FAGACEAE 65**  
**Fagopyrum 84**  
   *esculentum* 84  
**Fagus 65**  
   *sylvatica* 26, 65  
**Falcaria 192**  
   *vulgaris* 192  
**Fallopia 84**  
   *aubertii* 84  
   *baldschuanica* 84  
   × *bohemica* 85  
   *dumetorum* 85  
   *japonica* 17, 21, 22, 26, 27, 85  
   × *sachalinensis* 85  
   *sachalinensis* 21, 27, 86  
 False-acacia 150  
 False-buck's-beard 129  
**Fascicularia 301**  
   *bicolor* 301  
   *pitcairniifolia* 301  
 Fennel 190  
 Fenugreek, Blue 157  
   Egyptian 157  
 Fern, Chain 48  
   Kangaroo 46  
   Maidenhair 317  
   Ostrich 46  
   Ribbon 46  
   Water 48  
**FERNS 46**  
 Fescue, Tall 319  
   Various-leaved 284  
**Festuca 284, 319**  
   *arundinacea* 319  
   *heterophylla* 284  
   *indigesta* 284  
   *procumbens* 285  
 Feverfew 260  
**Ficus 64**  
   *carica* 64  
 Fiddlenecks 207  
 Field-speedwell, Common 229  
   Crested 228  
 Fig 64  
 Figwort, Cape 223  
   Nettle-leaved 222  
   Yellow 222  
 Filipendula 134  
   *kamtschatica* 134  
 Finger-grass, Hairy 301  
 Fir, Douglas 49  
   Giant 49  
 Firethorn 149  
 Flax 178  
   New Zealand 314  
   Perennial 178  
 Fleabane, Canadian 258  
   Guernsey 259  
   Hispid 257  
   Mexican 257  
   Small 254  
   Tall 256  
 Flixweed 98  
 Fluellen, Sharp-leaved 226  
**Foeniculum 190**  
   *officinale* 190  
   *vulgare* 23, 190  
   'Purpureum' 190  
 Forget-me-not, Bur 208  
   Great 206  
   Wood 208  
**Forsythia 219**  
   × *intermedia* 219  
   *suspensa* × *viridissima* 219  
 Forsythia 219  
 Fountain-bamboo, Indian 282  
 Fox-and-cubs 251  
   Irish 251

- Yellow 251
- Foxglove 318
- Fairy 227
- Foxtail, Bulbous 292
- Fragaria** 137
  - × *ananassa* 137
  - elatior* 137
  - moschata* 137
- Fringecups 132
- Fuchsia** 172
  - excortica* 172
  - gracilis* 172
  - magellanica* 21, 172
  - '*Riccartonii*' 172
- Fuchsia 172
  - Tree 172
- Fumaria** 16, 60
  - bastardii* 60
  - boraei* 60
  - confusa* 60
  - densiflora* 60
  - micrantha* 60
  - muralis* 60
  - occidentalis* 61
  - officinalis* 61
  - parviflora* 61
  - purpurea* 61
  - vaillantii* 61
- FUMARIACEAE** 60
- Fumitory, Common 61
  - Dense-flowered 60
  - Few-flowered 61
  - Fine-leaved 61
- Gagea 302
  - lutea* 302
- Galanthus** 308
  - elwesii* 308
  - nivalis* 309
- Galeobdolon* 211
  - argentatum* 211
- Galeopsis** 212
  - dubia* 212
  - ladanum* 212
- segetum* 212
- Galingale 282
  - Pale 282
- Galinsoga** 273
  - ciliata* 273
  - parviflora* 273
  - quadriradiata* 20, 273
- Galium** 235, 319
  - album* 235
  - cruciata* 236
  - erectum* 235
  - mollugo* 235
  - odoratum* 319
  - tricornae* 235
  - tricornutum* 235
- Gallant-soldier 273
- Garlic 307
  - Few-flowered 307
  - Field 306
  - Keeled 306
  - Neapolitan 306
  - Three-cornered 308
  - Yellow 306
- Garters, Gardener's 289
- Gastridium** 291
  - australe* 291
  - phleoides* 291
  - ventricosum* 291
- Gaudinia** 289
  - fragilis* 22, 289
- Gaultheria** 119
  - mucronata* 119
  - shallon* 120
- Genista** 164
  - linifolia* 164
  - tinctoria* 164
- GERANIACEAE** 183
- Geranium** 183, 319
  - endressii* 183
    - × *versicolor* 184
  - ibericum* 183
  - nodosum* 183
  - × *oxonianum* 184
  - phaeum* 20, 184



- pratense** 319  
**pyrenaicum** 16, 184  
**sanguineum** 319  
*striatum* 184  
**sylvaticum** 319  
**versicolor** 184  
 Germander, Wall 213  
 German-ivy 269  
 Giant-rhubarb 165  
   Brazilian 165  
**Gilia** 202  
   **capitata** 202  
   *pungens* 203  
**Gladiolus** 312  
   **communis** 312  
 Gladiolus, Eastern 312  
**Glaucium** 59  
   **corniculatum** 59  
 Globe-thistle, Blue 242  
   Glandular 242  
*Glyceria* 285  
   *festucaeformis* 285  
   *foucaudi(i)* 285  
**Gnaphalium** 253  
   **luteoalbum** 253  
*Godetia* 171  
   *purpurea* 171  
*Godetia* 171  
 Goldenrod, Canadian 254  
   Early 254  
 Gold-of-pleasure 106, 107  
   Lesser 106  
 Good-King-Henry 68  
 Gooseberry 125  
   Fuchsia-flowered 125  
 Goosefoot, Fig-leaved 69  
   Grey 70  
   Many-seeded 70  
   Maple-leaved 69  
   Nettle-leaved 70  
   Oak-leaved 69  
   Pitseed 68  
   Slimleaf 69  
   Stinking 71  
   Strawberry 69  
   Striped 70  
   Swedish 70  
   Upright 71  
 Gorse, Dwarf 164  
**GRAMINEAE** 282  
 Grape-hyacinth 306  
   Garden 305  
 Grape-vine 177  
 Grass-poly 166  
   False 166  
 Greenweed, Dyer's 164  
**Grindelia** 254  
   **squarrosa** 254  
**Griselinia** 173  
   **littoralis** 173  
 Gromwell, Purple 203  
**GROSSULARIACEAE** 123  
 Ground-elder 189  
 Groundsel, Sticky 268  
 Gum, Johnston's 168  
   Ribbon 168  
   Urn-fruited 168  
 Gumweed, Curly-cup 254  
**Gunnera** 165  
   **manicata** 165  
   **tinctoria** 21, 26, 165  
**GUNNERACEAE** 165  
**GUTTIFERAE** 88  
**Gypsophila** 80  
   **pilosa** 80  
   *porrigens* 80  
  
**HALORAGACEAE** 165  
**Haloragis** 165  
   **micrantha** 21, 24, 165  
 Hard-fern, Chilean 47  
 Hare's-tail 291  
 Hawk's-beard, Beaked 250  
   Bristly 250  
   French 250  
   Narrow-leaved 250  
   Tuberous 248  
 Hawthorn, Midland 150

- Heath, Cornish **319**  
   Corsican **120**  
   Dorset **120**  
   Irish **319**  
   Prickly **119**  
**Hebe** **229**  
   **brachysiphon** **229**  
   **dieffenbachii** **229**  
   **elliptica** **229**  
     × **speciosa** **230**  
   × **franciscana** **21, 230**  
   **salicifolia** **21, 231**  
   **speciosa** **230**  
 Hebe, Dieffenbach's **229**  
   Hooker's **229**  
**Hedera** **187**  
   **colchica** **187**  
   **helix** subsp. **poetarum** **187**  
   'Hibernica' **187**  
 Hedge-parsley, Spreading **194**  
**Helianthus** **272**  
   **annuus** **272**  
   **petiolaris** **272**  
   **tuberosus** **272**  
**Helichrysum** **253**  
   **bracteatum** **21, 253**  
   **petiolare** **253**  
 Helictotrichon **288**  
   **pratense** **288**  
 Heliotrope, Winter **270**  
 Hellebore, Green **53**  
   Stinking **53**  
**Helleborus** **53**  
   **foetidus** **53**  
   **orientalis** **53**  
   **viridis** **53**  
*Helxine* **64**  
   *soleirolii* **64**  
**Hemerocallis** **302**  
   *flava* **302**  
   *fulva* **302**  
   *lilioasphodelus* **302**  
**Hemizonia** **273**  
   **kelloggii** **16, 273**  
   **pungens** **18, 274**  
 Hemlock-spruce, Western **49**  
 Hemp **62**  
 Hemp-nettle, Broad-leaved **212**  
   Downy **212**  
**Heracleum** **194**  
   *giganteum* **194**  
   **mantegazzianum** **21, 23,**  
     **26, 27, 194**  
   × **sphondylium** **26, 194**  
   *villosum* **194**  
**Hermodactylus** **312**  
   **tuberosus** **312**  
**Herniaria** **77**  
   **glabra** **77**  
   **hirsuta** **77**  
**Hesperis** **100**  
   **matronalis** **20, 100**  
**Hieracium** **251**  
   *aurantiacum* **251**  
   *auricula* **251**  
   *brunneocroceum* **251**  
   *caespitosum* subsp.  
     *colliniforme* **251**  
   **cinderella** **251**  
   **gougetianum** **251**  
   **grandidens** **252**  
   *lachenalii* **252**  
   *lucidulum* **252**  
   **maculatum** **252**  
   *murorum* var. *maculosum* **252**  
   *sciaphilum* **252**  
   *serratifrons* var. *lepistoides* **252**  
   **strumosum** **252**  
**HIPPOCASTANACEAE** **179**  
**Hippocrepis** **151**  
   **emerus** **151**  
**Hippophae** **164**  
   **rhamnoides** **26, 164**  
**Hirschfeldia** **116**  
   **incana** **20, 116**  
 Hogweed, Giant **194**  
 Holly, New Zealand **259**  
 Holly-fern, House **47**

- Hollyhock **91**  
 Honesty **103**  
   Perennial **104**  
 Honeybells **308**  
 Honeysuckle, Alpine **238**  
   Box-leaved **239**  
   Californian **238**  
   Fly **239**  
   Himalayan **237**  
   Japanese **238**  
   Perfoliate **238**  
   Wilson's **238**  
 Honeywort, Lesser **203**  
 Hop **63**  
**Hordeum** **295**  
   *distichon* **22, 295**  
   *jubatum* **295**  
   *murinum* **17, 295**  
   *vulgare* **296**  
 Horehound, Black **210**  
   White **213**  
 Hornbeam **66**  
 Horned-poppy, Red **59**  
**Hornungia** **107**  
   *petraea* **107**  
 Hornwort, Soft **53**  
 Horse-chestnut **179**  
 Horse-radish **101**  
 Hottentot-fig **67**  
**Hottonia** **121**  
   *palustris* **121**  
 Hound's-tongue, Green **209**  
 House-leek **126**  
**Humulus** **63**  
   *lupulus* **27, 63**  
*Hutchinsia* **107**  
   *petraea* **107**  
*Hutchinsia* **107**  
**Hyacinthoides** **305**  
   *hispanica* **305**  
   × *non-scripta* **305**  
**Hydrangea** **122**  
   *sargentiana* **122**  
 Hydrangea, Sargent's **122**
- HYDRANGEACEAE** **122**  
**HYDROCHARITACEAE** **275**  
 Hydrocotyle **187**  
   *moschata* **21, 187**  
   *ranunculoides* **27**  
**HYDROPHYLLACEAE** **203**  
**HYPERICACEAE** **88**  
**Hypericum** **88**  
   *androsaemum* × *hircinum* **89**  
   *anglicum* **89**  
   *calycinum* **88**  
   *elatum* **89**  
   'Hidcote' **88**  
   *hircinum* **88**  
   *inodorum* group **89**  
   *pseudohenryi* **89**
- Iberis** **108**  
   *amara* **108**  
   *sempervirens* **109**  
   *umbellata* **109**  
**Impatiens** **186**  
   *glandulifera* **17, 21, 26, 27, 186**  
   *noli-tangere* **186**  
   *parviflora* **187**  
   *roylei* **186**  
 Indian-rhubarb **130**  
**Inula** **253**  
   *conyzae* **253**  
   *helenium* **16, 20, 253**  
**IRIDACEAE** **311**  
**Iris** **320**  
   *foetidissima* **320**  
   *tuberosa* **312**  
 Iris, Snake's-head **312**  
   Stinking **320**  
 Ironwort, Mountain **212**  
**Isatis** **98**  
   *tinctoria* **98**  
 Ivy, Irish **187**  
   Persian **187**  
   Yellow-berried **187**
- Jacob's-ladder **202**

- Jasmine, Summer 220  
 Winter 219  
**Jasminum** 219  
 nudiflorum 219  
 officinale 220  
 Johnson-grass 301  
**JUNCACEAE** 280  
**Juncus** 280  
 compressus 280  
 macer 281  
 planifolius 21, 23, 281  
 tenuis 281
- Kangaroo-apple 198  
*Kentranthus* 241  
 ruber 241  
**Kerria** 134  
 japonica 134  
 Kerria 134  
**Kickxia** 226  
 elatine 226  
 Knapweed, Brown 245  
 Jersey 245  
**Kniphofia** 302  
 uvaria group 302  
 Knotgrass, Cornfield 84  
 Knotweed, Giant 86  
 Himalayan 83  
 Japanese 85  
 Lesser 82  
*Kochia* 71  
 scoparia 71  
 Koromiko 231
- LABIATAE** 209  
 Labrador-tea 118  
**Laburnum** 163  
 alpinum 163  
 anagyroides 20, 163  
 Laburnum 163  
 Scottish 163  
**Lactuca** 248  
 muralis 249  
 plumieri 249
- sativa 248  
 scariola 248  
 serriola 248  
 tatarica 248  
 virosa 248  
 Lady's-mantle 140  
**Lagarosiphon** 277  
 major 18, 21, 27, 277  
**Lagurus** 291  
 ovatus 23, 291  
 Lamb's-ear 209  
**LAMIACEAE** 209  
**Lamiastrum** 211  
 argentatum 211  
 galeobdolon subsp.  
 argentatum 211  
**Lamium** 211  
 album 211  
 maculatum 212  
**Lampranthus** 67  
 falciformis 67  
 roseus 67  
**Lappula** 208  
 squarrosa 208  
 Larch, European 50  
 Japanese 50  
**Larix** 24, 50  
 decidua 50  
 europaea 50  
 kaempferi 50  
 leptolepis 50  
 Larkspur 54  
*Lastrea* 47  
 cristata 47  
 rigida 47  
**Lathraea** 231  
 clandestina 231  
**Lathyrus** 153  
 aphaca 16, 153  
 grandiflorus 154  
 hirsutus 154  
 inconspicuus 16, 154  
 latifolius 154  
 nissolia 154

- odoratus 155**  
**sylvestris 155**  
**tuberosus 155**  
**LAURACEAE 52**  
 Laurel, Cherry 142  
   Portugal 142  
**Laurus 52**  
   **nobilis 52**  
 Laurustinus 237  
**Lavatera 320**  
   **arborea 320**  
 Lavender-cotton 262  
**Ledum 118**  
   palustre 118  
 Leek, Sand 308  
   Wild 317  
**Legousia 234**  
   **hybrida 234**  
**Lemna 280**  
   **minuta 21, 22, 280**  
**LEMNACEAE 280**  
**Lens 153**  
   **culinaris 153**  
 Lenten-rose 53  
 Lentil 153  
**Leonurus 210**  
   **cardiaca 19, 210**  
 Leopard's-bane 270  
**Lepidium 109, 320**  
   **apetalum 110**  
   **campestre 109**  
   **densiflorum 111**  
   **draba 23, 109**  
     subsp. **draba 109**  
   **incisum 110**  
   **latifolium 320**  
   **perfoliatum 110**  
   **ruderales 110**  
   **sativum 111**  
   **virginicum 111**  
 Leptinella 266  
   Hairless 266  
**Leptospermum** spp. 167  
 Lettuce, Blue 248  
   Garden 248  
   Great 248  
   Prickly 248  
   Wall 249  
**Leucanthemum 264**  
   **lacustre × maximum 264**  
   **× superbum 264**  
**Leucojum 308, 320**  
   **aestivum 320**  
   **vernum 308**  
**Levisticum 193**  
   **officinale 193**  
**Leycesteria 237**  
   **formosa 17, 21, 237**  
**Leymus 320**  
   **arenarius 320**  
**Libertia 311**  
   **caerulescens 311**  
   **chilensis 311**  
   **formosa 21, 311**  
**Ligustrum 220, 320**  
   **ovalifolium 18, 21, 220**  
   **vulgare 320**  
 Lilac 220  
**LILIACEAE 302**  
**Lilium 302**  
   **pyrenaicum 302**  
 Lily, Kaffir 312  
   Pyrenean 302  
 Lily-of-the-valley 303  
 Lily-of-the-valley-tree 118  
 Limes 89  
**LIMNANTHACEAE 185**  
**Limnanthemum 202**  
   **nymphaeoides 202**  
   **peltatum 202**  
**Limnanthes 185**  
   **douglasii 185**  
**LINACEAE 178**  
**Linaria 227, 320**  
   **cymbalaria 226**  
   **elatine 226**  
   **minor 225**  
   **purpurea 20, 227**

- repens** 320  
*viscida* 225  
**vulgaris** 321  
**Linum** 178  
*anglicum* 178  
*perenne* 178  
**usitatissimum** 178  
**Lithospermum** 203  
**purpureocaeruleum** 203  
**Lobelia** 234  
**erinus** 21, 234  
 Lobelia, Californian 234  
   Garden 234  
   Lawn 234  
**Lobularia** 104  
**maritima** 104  
**Lolium** 284  
*italicum* 284  
*linicola* 284  
**multiflorum** 284  
**perenne** 11  
   subsp. *multiflorum* 284  
**remotum** 16, 284  
**temulentum** 19, 284  
 Londonpride 131  
 London-rocket 97  
   False 97  
 Longleaf 192  
**Lonicera** 238  
**alpigena** 238  
**caprifolium** 238  
**involuta** 238  
**japonica** 238  
*ledebourii* 238  
**nitida** 21, 25, 238  
**pileata** 239  
**xylosteum** 239  
 Loosestrife, Dotted 122  
   Fringed 121  
   Tufted 122  
 Lords-and-Ladies, Italian 279  
**Lotus** 150  
**corniculatus** var. *sativus* 22, 150  
**glaber** 151  
   *tenuis* 151  
 Lovage 193  
 Love-in-a-mist 54  
 Lucerne 159  
   Sand 160  
**Luma** 168  
**apiculata** 168  
**Lunaria** 103  
**annua** 103  
**rediviva** 104  
 Lungwort 204  
 Lupin, Garden 163  
   Narrow-leaved 162  
   Nootka 163  
   Russell 163  
   Tree 162  
**Lupinus** 162  
**angustifolius** 162  
**arboreus** 21, 162  
   × **polyphyllus** 163  
   *nootkatensis* 163  
**polyphyllus** 163  
   × **regalis** 163  
**Luronium** 275  
**natans** 275  
**Luzula** 281  
*albida* 281  
**luzuloides** 281  
**Lychnis** 77  
*alba* 79  
**coronaria** 77  
*githago* 77  
*vespertina* 79  
**Lycium** 196  
**barbarum** 21, 196  
**chinense** 21, 196  
*halimifolium* 196  
**Lycopersicon** 197  
**esculentum** 23, 197  
 Lyme-grass 320  
**Lysichiton** 278  
**americanus** 26, 278  
*camtschatcensis* 279  
**Lysimachia** 121, 321

- ciliata* 121
- nummularia* 321
- punctata* 122
- thyrsiflora* 122
- LYTHRACEAE** 166
- Lythrum** 166
  - hyssopifolium* 166
  - junceum* 166
  - virgatum* 167
- Macleaya** 59
  - cordata* × *microcarpa* 59
  - × *kewensis* 59
- Madia** 273
  - glomerata* 273
  - sativa* 16, 273
  - viscosa* 273
- Madwort 208
- Mahonia** 57
  - aquifolium* 57
- Maize 301
- Malcolmia** 100
  - africana* 100
  - maritima* 100
- Mallow, Chinese 91
  - Dwarf 90
  - French 90
  - Least 90
  - Small 90
- Malus** 143
  - domestica* 21, 143
  - sylvestris* subsp. *mitis* 143
- Malva** 89
  - borealis* 90
  - moschata* 89
  - neglecta* 17, 90
  - nicaeensis* 90
  - parviflora* 16, 90
  - pusilla* 90
  - rotundifolia* 90
  - verticillata* 91
- MALVACEAE** 89
- Maple, Field 179
  - Norway 179
- Oregon 179
- Margyricarpus** 138
  - pinnatus* 138
  - setosus* 138
- Mariana** 243
  - lactea* 243
- Marigold, Corn 264
  - French 274
  - Pot 271
- Marjoram, Wild 321
- Marrow 94
- Marrubium** 213
  - vulgare* 19, 213
- Marsh-mallow 91
  - Rough 91
- Masterwort 193
- Matricaria** 265
  - chamomilla* 265
  - disciformis* 266
  - discoidea* 9, 24, 265
  - matricarioides* 265
  - occidentalis* 265
  - parthenium* 260
  - recutita* 265
  - suaveolens* 265
- Matteuccia** 46
  - struthiopteris* 24, 46
- Matthiola** 100
  - incana* 100
  - longipetala* 100
- Mayweed, Scented 265
- Meadow-foam 185
- Meadow-grass, Broad-leaved 286
  - Bulbous 286
  - Early 287
  - Flattened 286
  - Swamp 287
  - Wood 287
- Meadowsweet, Giant 134
- Meconopsis** 321
  - cambrica* 321
- Medicago** 158
  - apiculata* 158
  - arabica* 158

- arborea** 158  
*denticulata* 158  
*falcata* 159  
   × *sativa* 160  
*hispida* 158  
*maculata* 158  
*minima* 158  
**polymorpha** 158  
**rugosa** 159  
*sativa* 159  
**sativa** subsp. *falcata* 159  
   subsp. *sativa* 159  
   subsp. *varia* 160  
*sylvestris* 160  
   × *varia* 160  
**Medick, Bur** 158  
   Sickle 159  
   Spotted 158  
   Toothed 158  
   Tree 158  
**Melampodium** sp. 274  
**Melandrium** 79  
   *album* 79  
   *noctiflorum* 79  
**Melilot, Furrowed** 157  
   Ribbed 157  
   Small 156  
   Tall 156  
   White 155  
**Melilotus** 155  
   *albus* 155  
   *altissimus* 23, 156  
   *arvensis* 157  
   *caerulea* 157  
   *gracilis* 157  
   *indicus* 156  
   *leucantha* 155  
   *neapolitanus* 157  
   *officinalis* 20, 157  
   *officinalis* 156  
   *parviflorus* 156  
   *sulcatus* 157  
   *vulgaris* 155  
**Melissa** 214  
   *officinalis* 214  
**Melittis** 213  
   *melissophyllum* 213  
**Melon** 94  
**Mentha** 215, 321  
   *alopecuroides* 217  
   *aquatica* × *spicata* 215  
   *arvensis* × *aquatica* ×  
     *spicata* 216  
   *arvensis* × *spicata* 215  
   *gentilis* 215  
   × *gracilis* 215  
   *longifolia* 215  
   × *piperita* 215  
   *pulegium* 321  
   *requienii* 215  
   *rotundifolia* 217  
   *rubra* 216  
   *sativa* var. *gentilis* 215  
     var. *gracilis* 215  
     var. *rubra* 216  
   × *smithiana* 216  
   *spicata* 216  
     × *suaveolens* 217  
   *suaveolens* 217  
   *sylvestris* 215  
   × *villosa* 217  
   *viridis* 216  
**MENYANTHACEAE** 202  
**Mercurialis** 175, 321  
   *annua* 17, 175  
   *perennis* 321  
**Mercury, Annual** 175  
   Dog's 321  
**Meum** 190  
   *athamanticum* 190  
**Mexican-stonecrop, Greater** 128  
   Lesser 126  
**Mexican-tea** 68  
**Mezereon** 167  
**Michaelmas-daisy** 255  
   Common 256  
   Confused 255  
   Glaucous 255



- Late **256**  
 Narrow-leaved **255**  
 Mignonette, Garden **118**  
   White **118**  
   Wild **118**  
 Milfoil, Yellow **262**  
 Millet, Common **299**  
   Shama **299**  
   White **300**  
 ‘Mimosa’ **150**  
**MIMOSACEAE 150**  
**Mimulus 223**  
   *guttatus* 15, 17, 21, **223**  
     × *luteus* **224**  
   *langsдорffii* **223**  
   *luteus* **223**  
   *moschatus* **223**  
   *nummularius* **223**  
   × *robertsii* **224**  
 Mind-your-own-business **64**  
 Mint, Bushy **215**  
   Corsican **215**  
   Horse **215**  
   Round-leaved **217**  
   Spear **216**  
   Tall **216**  
**Minuartia 76**  
   *hybrida* 19, **76**  
**Misopates 225**  
   *orontium* **225**  
 Mistletoe **174**  
 Mock-orange **122**  
 Moneywort, Cornish **322**  
 Monkeyflower **223**  
   Hybrid **224**  
 Monk’s-hood **54**  
 Monk’s-rhubarb **87**  
**Monolepis 72**  
   *chenopodioides* **72**  
   *nuttalliana* **72**  
   *trifida* **72**  
*Montbretia 313*  
   *pottsii* **313**  
*Montbretia 313*
- Giant **313**  
 Potts’ **313**  
*Montia 74*  
   *perfoliata* **74**  
   *sibirica* **74**  
**MORACEAE 64**  
 Moschatel **239**  
 Motherwort **210**  
**Muehlenbeckia 86**  
   *complexa* **86**  
 Mugwort, Hoary **262**  
   Slender **261**  
*Mulgedium 248*  
   *tataricum* **248**  
 Mullein, Cretan **221**  
   Dark **221**  
   Dense-flowered **221**  
   Great **322**  
   Hoary **222**  
   Moth **221**  
   Orange **221**  
   Twiggy **222**  
**Muscari 305**  
   *armeniacum* **305**  
   *neglectum* **306**  
   *racemosum* **306**  
 Musk **223**  
 Musk-mallow **89**  
 Mustard, Ball **107**  
   Chinese **113**  
   Hare’s-ear **112**  
   Hoary **116**  
   Tower **103**  
   White **115**  
**Mycelis 249**  
   *murialis* 19, 20, **249**  
**Myosotis 208**  
   *sylvatica* **208**  
**Myriophyllum 165**  
   *aquaticum* 18, 27, **165**  
**Myrrhis 188**  
   *odorata* **188**  
**MYRTACEAE 167**  
 Myrtle, Chilean **168**

- Myrtus* 168  
*apiculata* 168  
*luma* 168
- Narcissus** 309  
 × *biflorus* 309  
 × *incomparabilis* 309  
 × *medioluteus* 309  
*poeticus* 309  
**poeticus** × *pseudonarcissus* 309  
*pseudonarcissus* 309  
 subsp. *major* 309  
*tazetta* 310  
 × *poeticus* 309
- Nasturtium* 101  
*austriacum* 101
- Nasturtium* 185  
 Flame 186
- Navarretia** 203  
*squarrosa* 203
- Nepeta** 213  
*cataria* 213
- Neslia** 107  
*paniculata* 107
- Nettle, Roman 64  
 Small 64
- Nicandra** 196  
*physalodes* 196
- Nicotiana** 200  
*alata* × *forgetiana* 200  
*rustica* 200  
 × *sanderae* 200
- Nigella** 54  
*damascena* 54
- Nightshade, Black 198  
 Deadly 197  
 Green 198
- Ninebark 132
- Nit-grass 291  
 Eastern 291
- Nothofagus** 65  
*nervosa* 65
- Nothoscordum** 308  
*borbonicum* 308  
*gracile* 308
- Nuphar** 52  
*pumila* 52
- NYMPHAEACEAE** 52
- Nymphoides** 202  
*peltata* 202
- Oak, Turkey 65
- Oat 288  
 Bristle 288
- Oat-grass, French 289  
 Meadow 288
- Oenothera** 170  
*biennis* 170  
*erythrosepala* 171  
 × *fallax* 171  
*glazioviana* 171  
 × *biennis* 171  
*laciniata* 16, 171  
*lamarckiana* 171  
*odorata* 171  
*sinuata* 171  
*stricta* 171
- OLEACEAE** 219
- Olearia** 259  
 × *haastii* 259  
*macrodonta* 259  
*nummulariifolia* 260  
*traversii* 260
- Omphalodes** 209  
*verna* 209
- ONAGRACEAE** 168
- Onion 306
- Onobrychis** 150  
*onobrychis* 150  
*sativa* 150  
*viciifolia* 150
- Onopordum** 243  
*acanthium* 243
- Onosma** 208  
*taurica* 208
- Orange-ball-tree 219
- Oregon-grape 57
- Origanum** 321

- vulgare 321  
**Ornithogalum** 304  
   *angustifolium* 304  
   *umbellatum* 304  
**OROBANCHACEAE** 231  
**Orobanche** 232  
   *minor* 16, 232  
   *ramosa* 232  
 Orpine 129  
 Osier 96  
   Eared 96  
**OXALIDACEAE** 180  
**Oxalis** 26, 180  
   *articulata* 180  
   *corniculata* 181  
     var. *atropurpurea* 181  
     var. *microphylla* 181  
   *corymbosa* 181  
   *debilis* 181  
   *europaea* 182  
   *exilis* 181  
   *fontana* 182  
   *incarnata* 182  
   *latifolia* 182  
   *rosea* 182  
   *stricta* 182  
   *violacea* 182  
 Oxeye, Yellow 254  
 Oxtongue, Hawkweed 247  
  
 Pampas-grass 297  
**Panicum** 299  
   *capillare* 16, 299  
   *crus-galli* 299  
   *miliaceum* 299  
   *sanguinale* 301  
 Pansy, Garden 93  
   Horned 93  
**Papaver** 16, 58  
   *argemone* 58  
   *dubium* 58  
     subsp. *dubium* 58  
     subsp. *lecoqii* 58  
   *dubium* 58  
   *hybridum* 58  
   *lecoqii* 58  
   *nudicaule* 58  
   *rhoeas* 23, 58  
   *somniferum* 59  
**PAPAVERACEAE** 58  
**Parentucellia** 321  
   *viscosa* 321  
 Parrot's-feather 165  
 Parsley, Corn 191  
   Fool's 189  
   Garden 191  
 Parsnip 193  
**Parthenocissus** 177  
   *inserta* 177  
   *quinquefolia* 177  
   *tricuspidata* 178  
**Pastinaca** 193  
   *sativa* 193  
 Pea, Chick 155  
   Garden 155  
   Sweet 155  
   Tuberous 155  
 Pear 143  
   Wild 143  
 Pearl-fruit 138  
*Peltiphyllum* 130  
   *peltatum* 130  
 Penny-cress, Field 108  
   Garlic 108  
   Perfoliate 108  
 Pennyroyal 321  
 Pennywort, Hairy 187  
**Pentaglottis** 206  
   *sempervirens* 206  
 Peppermint 215  
 Pepper-saxifrage 190  
 Pepperwort, Field 109  
   Least 111  
   Narrow-leaved 110  
   Perfoliate 110  
 Periwinkle, Greater 195  
   Intermediate 195  
   Lesser 196

- Pernettya* 119  
*mucronata* 119
- Persicaria** 81  
*amplexicaulis* 21, 81  
*bistorta* 19, 82  
*campanulata* 20, 82  
*sagittata* 83  
*wallichii* 21, 83
- Petasites** 270  
*albus* 270  
*fragrans* 15, 20, 26, 270  
*japonicus* 271
- Petroselinum** 191  
*crispum* 19, 191  
*sativum* 191  
*segetum* 191
- Petunia** 200  
*axillaris* × *integrifolia* 200  
 × *hybrida* 200
- Petunia* 200
- Peucedanum** 193  
*ostruthium* 193  
*sativum* 193
- Phacelia** 203  
*ramosissima* 203  
*tanacetifolia* 203
- Phacelia* 203  
 Branching 203
- Phalaris** 289  
*arundinacea* var. *picta* 289  
*canariensis* 289  
*minor* 26, 290  
*paradoxa* 18, 290
- Pheasant's-eye 56
- Philadelphus** 122  
*coronarius* 122
- Phlomis** 212  
*fruticosa* 212
- Phormium** 314  
*tenax* 21, 314
- Phuopsis** 235  
*stylosa* 235
- Phygelius** 223  
*capensis* 223
- Phymatodes* 46  
*diversifolia* 46
- Phymatosorus** 46  
*diversifolius* 46
- Physalis** 197  
*peruviana* 197
- Physocarpus** 132  
*opulifolius* 132
- Phytolacca** 67  
*acinosa* 67  
*americana* 67
- PHYTOLACCACEAE** 67
- Picea** 50  
*abies* 50  
*sitchensis* 18, 21, 24, 50
- Pick-a-back-plant 131
- Pickrelweed 302
- Picris** 247  
*hieracioides* 247
- Pigmyweed, New Zealand 125
- Pigweed, Prostrate 73  
 White 72
- Pilosella** 251  
*aurantiaca* 20, 251  
*caespitosa* 251  
 × *floribunda* 251  
*lactucella* 251  
*lactucella* × *caespitosa* 251
- PINACEAE** 49
- Pine, Lodgepole 50  
 Monterey 51  
 Scots 51
- Pineappleweed 265
- Pink 80  
 Clove 80  
 Maiden 80
- Pink-sorrel 180  
 Annual 182  
 Garden 182  
 Large-flowered 181  
 Pale 182
- Pinus** 50  
*contorta* 21, 24, 50  
*radiata* 51

- sylvestris* 51
- Pirri-pirri-bur 138
  - Bronze 138
- Pisum** 155
  - sativum* 155
    - var. *arvense* 155
- Pitcherplant 92
- Plane, London 61
- PLANTAGINACEAE** 218
- Plantago** 218
  - arenaria* 218
  - aristata* 218
  - media* 22, 218
- Plantain, Bracted 218
  - Branched 218
  - Hoary 218
- PLATANACEAE** 61
- Platanus** 61
  - × *hispanica* 61
  - × *hybrida* 61
  - occidentalis* × *orientalis* 61
- Pleioblastus** 283
  - chino* 283
  - humilis* 283
  - simonii* 283
- Ploughman's-spikenard 253
- Plum, Cherry 141
  - Wild 142
- Plume-poppy, Hybrid 59
- Poa** 286
  - bulbosa* 23, 286
  - chaixii* 286
  - compressa* 17, 286
  - infirmis* 287
  - nemoralis* 287
  - palustris* 287
- POACEAE** 282
- Pokeweed, Indian 67
- POLEMONIACEAE** 202
- Polemonium** 202
  - caeruleum* 202
- Polyanthus 121
- POLYGONACEAE** 81
- Polygonatum** 303
  - × *hybridum* 303
  - multiflorum* 303
    - × *odoratum* 303
  - odoratum* 304
- Polygonum** 84
  - amplexicaule* 81
  - arifolium* 83
  - bellardii* 84
  - bistorta* 82
  - campanulatum* 82
  - cuspidatum* 85
  - dumetorum* 85
  - fagopyrum* 84
  - patulum* 84
  - polystachyum* 83
  - rurivagum* 84
  - sachalinense* 86
  - sagittatum* 83
- POLYPODIACEAE** 46
- Polypogon** 291
  - fugax* 291
  - monspeliensis* 291
  - viridis* 292
- Polystichum** 47
  - munitum* 47
- Pontederia** 302
  - cordata* 302
- PONTERIACEAE** 302
- Poplar, Black 95
  - Grey 94
  - White 94
- Poppy, Californian 59
  - Common 58
  - Iceland 58
  - Long-headed 58
  - Opium 59
  - Prickly 58
  - Rough 58
  - Welsh 321
- Populus** 94
  - alba* 94
    - × *tremula* 94
  - × *canadensis* 94
    - var. *serotina* 94

- × *canescens* 94
- nigra* 95
- × *deltoides* 94
- PORTULACACEAE** 74
- Potato 199
- Potentilla** 136, 321
  - argentea* 136
  - fruticosa* 321
  - intermedia* 136
  - norvegica* 136
  - recta* 137
- Poterium* 138
  - muricatum* 138
  - polygamum* 138
- Povertyweed 72
- Pratia** 234
  - angulata* 234
- Primrose-peerless 309
- Primula** 120
  - japonica* 120
  - × *polyantha* group 121
- PRIMULACEAE** 120
- Privet, Garden 220
  - Wild 320
- Prunella** 214
  - laciniata* 23, 214
  - × *vulgaris* 214
- Prunus** 141, 322
  - avium* 322
  - cerasifera* 141
  - cerasus* 141
  - domestica* 142
    - subsp. *domestica* 142
    - subsp. *insititia* 142
    - subsp. *italica* 142
  - insititia* 142
  - laurocerasus* 17, 21, 26, 142
  - lusitanica* 142
  - padus* 322
- Pseudofumaria** 60
  - lutea* 60
- Pseudosasa** 283
  - japonica* 283
- Pseudotsuga** 49
  - menziesii* 49
- PTERIDACEAE** 46
- Pteris** 46
  - cretica* 46
- Puccinellia** 285
  - festuciformis* 285
  - foucaudi(i)* 285
  - rupestris* 285
- Pulicaria** 254
  - vulgaris* 254
- Pulmonaria** 204
  - officinalis* 204
- Purple-loosestrife, Slender 167
- Purslane, Pink 74
- Pyracantha** 149
  - coccinea* 149
- Pyrethrum* 260
  - balsamita* 260
  - tanacetum* 260
- Pyrus** 143
  - communis* 143
  - malus* var. *mitis* 143
  - pyraaster* 143
- Quaking-grass, Greater 285
  - Lesser 286
- Quercus** 65
  - cerris* 65
- Radish, Garden 117
  - Wild 117
- Ragweed 271
  - Giant 271
- Ragwort, Broad-leaved 267
  - Chinese 269
  - Golden 267
  - Narrow-leaved 267
  - Oxford 268
  - Shrub 269
  - Silver 266
- Ramping-fumitory, Common 60
  - Purple 61
  - Tall 60
  - Western 61

**RANUNCULACEAE 53**

- Ranunculus 55**  
*arvensis* 55  
*ficaria* subsp. *bulbifer* 56  
 subsp. *bulbilifer* 56  
*muricatus* 56  
*parviflorus* 56  
*sardous* 56  
 Rape 114  
**Raphanus 117**  
*raphanistrum* 117  
*raphanistrum* subsp.  
*raphanistrum* 117  
*sativus* 117  
**Rapistrum 117**  
*orientale* 117  
*rugosum* 117  
 Raspberry 322  
 Purple-flowered 135  
 Raspswort, Creeping 165  
 Rauli 65  
 Red-cedar, Japanese 51  
 Red-hot-pokers 302  
 Red-knotgrass 84  
 Red-ribbons 171  
**Reseda 118, 322**  
*alba* 118  
*fruticulosa* 118  
*lutea* 118  
*luteola* 322  
*odorata* 118  
*suffruticulosa* 118  
**RESEDACEAE 118**  
*Reynoutria* 85, 86  
*japonica* 85  
*sachalinensis* 86  
**Rheum 86**  
 × *cultorum* 86  
 × *hybridum* 86  
**Rhododendron 118**  
*luteum* 118  
*ponticum* 9, 21, 26, 27, 119  
 Rhododendron 119  
 Rhodostachys 301

- Rhubarb 86  
**Ribes 16, 123**  
*alpinum* 123  
*americanum* 123  
*grossularia* 125  
*nigrum* 123  
*rubrum* 124  
*sanguineum* 21, 25, 124  
*speciosum* 125  
*sylvestre* 124  
*uva-crispa* 125  
**Robinia 150**  
*pseudoacacia* 150  
 Rocket, Eastern 97  
 Garden 115  
 Hairy 115  
 Tall 96  
 Rock-spleenwort, Smooth 46  
**Rodgersia 129**  
*podophylla* 129  
 Rodgersia 129  
**Rorippa 101**  
*austriaca* 101  
**Rosa 140**  
*ferruginea* 140  
*filipes* 140  
*glauca* 140  
 'Hollandica' 140  
*lucida* 141  
*multiflora* 140  
*rugosa* 140  
*sempervirens* 141  
*virginiana* 141  
**ROSACEAE 132**  
 Rose, Dutch 140  
 Evergreen 141  
 Japanese 140  
 Many-flowered 140  
 Red-leaved 140  
 Virginian 141  
 Rose-of-Sharon 88  
**RUBIACEAE 235**  
**Rubus 134, 322**  
*armeniacus* 134

- idaeus** 322  
**linkianus** 135  
**odoratus** 135  
**parviflorus** 135  
**phoenicolasius** 135  
*procerus* 134  
**spectabilis** 17, 21, 135  
**tricolor** 136  
**Rudbeckia** 272  
**hirta** 272  
**Rumex** 86  
*alpinus* 87  
**dentatus** 16, 86  
*limosus* 87  
*palustris* 87  
**pseudoalpinus** 87  
**pulcher** 87  
**salicifolius** subsp.  
**triangulivalvis** 87  
**sanguineus** var. **sanguineus** 87  
**scutatus** 87  
*triangulivalvis* 87  
Rupturewort, Hairy 77  
Smooth 77  
**Ruscus** 310  
**aculeatus** 310  
Rush, Broad-leaved 281  
Round-fruited 280  
Slender 281  
Russian-vine 84  
Rye 296  
Rye-grass, Flaxfield 284  
Italian 284  
  
Safflower 246  
Downy 246  
Saffron, Meadow 318  
Sage 217  
Jerusalem 212  
**Sagittaria** 275  
**rigida** 275  
Sainfoin 150  
**SALICACEAE** 94  
**Salix** 25, 95  
  
**alba** 95  
× **babylonica** 96  
× **forbyana** 95  
**fragilis** 95  
× **fruticosa** 95  
× **mollissima** 95  
× **rubens** 95  
× **rubra** 95  
× **sepulcralis** 96  
× **sericans** 95  
× **stipularis** 96  
**triandra** 23, 96  
**viminalis** 96  
× **caprea** × **aurita** 96  
Salmonberry 135  
**Salpichroa** 197  
**organifolia** 197  
Salsify 247  
**Salsola** 72  
**kali** subsp. **ruthenica** 18, 72  
*pestifer* 72  
*tragus* 72  
Saltmarsh-grass, Stiff 285  
Saltwort, Spineless 72  
**Salvia** 217  
**officinalis** 217  
**pratensis** 217  
**verticillata** 217  
**Sambucus** 236  
**ebulus** 16, 236  
Sandwort, Fine-leaved 76  
Mossy 75  
**Sanguisorba** 138  
**canadensis** 138  
**minor** subsp. **muricata** 138  
**SANTALACEAE** 173  
**Santolina** 262  
**chamaecyparissus** 262  
**Saponaria** 79  
**officinalis** 19, 79  
*vaccaria* 80  
**Sarracenia** 92  
**flava** 92  
**purpurea** 9, 22, 92



**SARRACENIACEAE 92**

- Sasa 283**  
*palmata* 21, 283  
*veitchii* 283  
**Sasaella 283**  
*ramosa* 283  
**Saxifraga 130, 322**  
*cymbalaria* 130  
*geum* 322  
*granulata* 322  
*hirsuta* 322  
*rotundifolia* 130  
*sibthorpii* 130  
*umbrosa* 130  
*umbrosa* var. *crenatoserrata* 131  
*umbrosa* × *spathularis* 131  
 × *urbium* 21, 131

**SAXIFRAGACEAE 129**

- Saxifrage, Celandine 130  
 Kidney 322  
 Meadow 322  
 Pyrenean 130  
 Round-leaved 130

**Scabiosa 242**

- columbaria* 242

## Scabious, Small 242

**Scandix 188**

- pecten-veneris* 23, 188

**Schizostylis 312**

- coccinea* 312

**Scilla 304**

- campanulata* 305  
*hispanica* 305  
*liliohyacinthus* 304  
*messeniaca* 304

**Sclerochloa 285**

- procumbens* 285

## Scorpion-vetch, Annual 151

**Scrophularia 222**

- peregrina* 222  
*vernalis* 222

**SCROPHULARIACEAE 221**

- Sea-buckthorn 164  
 Sea-kale 318

**Secale 296**

- cereale* 296

**Securigera 151**

- varia* 16, 151

## Sedge, Pendulous 318

**Sedum 126**

- album* 126  
 var. *micranthum* 126

**confusum 126****dasyphyllum 126***fabaria* 129*forsteranum* 127**forsterianum 127****lydium 128***micranthum* 126**praecaltum 128***reflexum* 128**rupestre 128***rupestri* 127**sexangulare 128****spurium 129****telephium 129****villosum 129**

- var. *glabratum* 129

**Selaginella 45**

- kraussiana* 45

**SELAGINELLACEAE 45**

## Selfheal, Cut-leaved 214

**Semiarundinaria 282**

- fastuosa* 282

**Sempervivum 126**

- tectorum* 126

**Senebiera 112**

- didyma* 112

**Senecio 266**

- × *albescens* 266

- bicolor* subsp. *cineraria* 266

- cineraria* 23, 24, 266

- × *jacobaea* 266

**doria 267**

- 'Dunedin Hybrids' 269

**fluviatilis 267****inaequidens 267***mikanioides* 269

- sarracenicus* 267  
**squalidus** 23, 24, 268  
   × *jacobaea* 268  
   × *viscosus* 268  
   × *vulgaris* 268  
*tanguticus* 269  
*viscosus* 19, 268  
 Senna, Scorpion 151  
**Setaria** 300  
   *glauca* 300  
   *italica* 300  
   *pumila* 300  
   *verticillata* 300  
   *viridis* 16, 21, 23, 300  
 Shaggy-soldier 273  
 Shallon 120  
 Shepherd's-needle 188  
**Sibthorpia** 322  
   *europaea* 322  
**Sidalcea** 92  
   *neomexicana* 92  
**Sideritis** 212  
   *hyssopifolia* 212  
   *montana* 212  
**Silaum** 190  
   *silaus* 190  
*Silau* 190  
   *flavescens* 190  
   *pratensis* 190  
**Silene** 78  
   *alba* 79  
   *anglica* 78  
   *armeria* 78  
   *conica* 78  
   *conoidea* 78  
   *dichotoma* 78  
   *gallica* 78  
   *italica* 79  
   *latifolia* 79  
   *muscipula* 79  
   *noctiflora* 79  
   *nutans* 79  
   *quinquevulnera* 78  
 Silky-bent, Loose 291  
 Silver-fir, European 49  
**Silybum** 243  
   *marianum* 243  
**Sinacalia** 269  
   *tangutica* 269  
**Sinapis** 115  
   *alba* 115  
*Sinarundinaria* 282  
   *anceps* 282  
**Sisymbrium** 96  
   *altissimum* 16, 23, 96  
   *columnae* 97  
   *incisum* 98  
   *irio* 97  
   *loeselii* 97  
   *orientale* 97  
   *pannonicum* 96  
   *repandum* 99  
   *sophia* 98  
**Sisyrinchium** 311  
   *californicum* 311  
   *striatum* 312  
 Skunk-cabbage, American 278  
   Asian 279  
 Skunkweed 203  
 Slipperwort 224  
 Small-reed, Wood 290  
**Smyrniium** 189  
   *olusatrum* 16, 189  
 Snapdragon 224  
 Snowberry 237  
 Snowdrop 309  
   Greater 308  
 Snowflake, Spring 308  
   Summer 320  
 Snow-in-summer 76  
 Soapwort 79  
 Soft-brome, Slender 292  
**SOLANACEAE** 196  
**Solanum** 198  
   *cornutum* 198  
   *laciniatum* 198  
   *nigrum* 198  
   subsp. *nigrum* 198

- physalifolium* var.  
*nitidibaccatum* 198  
*rostratum* 198  
*sisymbriifolium* 199  
*tuberosum* 199  
**Soleirolia** 64  
*soleirolii* 17, 20, 26, 64  
**Solidago** 254  
*canadensis* 21, 254  
*gigantea* 254  
 Solomon's-seal 303  
   Angular 304  
   Garden 303  
**Sorbaria** 132  
*kirilowii* 132  
 Sorbaria, Chinese 132  
**Sorbus** 144  
*aria* agg. 144  
*intermedia* 144  
**Sorghum** 301  
*halepense* 301  
 Sorrel, French 87  
 Sowbread 121  
**Spartina** 27, 297  
*anglica* 20, 22, 26, 297  
*maritima* 298  
   × *alterniflora* 298  
*pectinata* 298  
*townsendii* 297  
   × *townsendii* 298  
*Specularia* 234  
*hybrida* 234  
 Speedwell, American 228  
   Large 227  
   Slender 228  
 Spelt 296  
**Spergula** 77  
*arvensis* 77  
*morisonii* 22, 77  
 Spiderflower 96  
 Spignel 190  
 Spikeweed, Common 274  
   Kellogg's 273  
 Spinach 71  
**Spinacia** 71  
   *oleracea* 71  
 Spindle, Evergreen 174  
**Spiraea** 132  
*alba* 133  
*cantoniensis* × *trilobata* 134  
*douglasii* 133  
   subsp. *douglasii* 133  
*latifolia* 133  
   × *pseudosalicifolia* 18, 133  
   × *rosalba* 133  
*salicifolia* 134  
   × *alba* 133  
   × *douglasii* 133  
   × *vanhouttei* 134  
 Spiraea, Van Houtte's 134  
 Spleenwort, Forked 317  
 Spotted-laurel 173  
 Springbeauty 74  
 Spruce, Norway 50  
   Sitka 50  
 Spurge, Caper 176  
   Cypress 175  
   Dwarf 176  
   Hairy 177  
   Petty 177  
   Sun 176  
   Sweet 176  
   Twiggy 176  
   Wood 175  
 Spurge-laurel 167  
 Spurrey, Corn 77  
   Pearlwort 77  
 Squill, Greek 304  
   Pyrenean 304  
**Stachys** 209, 322  
*annua* 209  
*arvensis* 209  
*betonica* 322  
*byzantina* 209  
*germanica* 210  
*officinalis* 322  
*scordioides* 212

- Starflower, Spring **308**  
 Starfruit **275**  
 Star-of-Bethlehem **304**  
   Yellow **302**  
 Star-thistle, Maltese **245**  
   Red **244**  
   Rough **244**  
   Yellow **246**  
 Steeple-bush **133**  
 Stink-grass **297**  
 Stock, African **100**  
   Hoary **100**  
   Night-scented **100**  
   Virginia **100**  
 Stonecrop, Hairy **129**  
   Least **128**  
   Mossy **126**  
   Reflexed **128**  
   Rock **127**  
   Tasteless **128**  
   Thick-leaved **126**  
   White **126**  
 Stork's-bill, Musk **185**  
**Stratiotes 275**  
   **aloides 275**  
 Strawberry, Garden **137**  
   Hautbois **137**  
   Yellow-flowered **137**  
 Strawberry-blite **68**  
 Strawflower **253**  
 Summer-cypress **71**  
 Sunflower **272**  
   Lesser **272**  
 Sweet-flag **278**  
 Sweet-William **80**  
 Swine-cress, Lesser **112**  
 Sword-fern, Western **47**  
 Sycamore **180**  
**Symphoricarpos 237**  
   **albus 17, 21, 237**  
   *racemosus* **237**  
   *rivularis* **237**  
**Symphytum 204**  
   **asperum 204**  
   **grandiflorum 204**  
   *ibericum* **204**  
   *leonhardtianum* **205**  
   **officinale × asperum 205**  
   **orientale 205**  
   *peregrinum* **205**  
   **tuberosum 205**  
   × **uplandicum 205**  
**Syringa 220**  
   **vulgaris 25, 220**  
  
**Tagetes 274**  
   **patula 274**  
**TAMARICACEAE 93**  
 Tamarisk **93**  
**Tamarix 93**  
   *anglica* **93**  
   *gallica* **20, 93**  
**Tamus 315**  
   **communis 24, 315**  
**Tanacetum 260**  
   **balsamita 260**  
   **parthenium 20, 260**  
   **vulgare 17, 261**  
 Tansy **261**  
 Tansy-mustard, Western **98**  
 Tare, Smooth **153**  
 Tarweed, Coast **273**  
   Mountain **273**  
**TAXODIACEAE 51**  
 Teaplant, Chinese **196**  
   Duke of Argyll's **196**  
 Tear-thumb, American **83**  
 Teasel, Fuller's **241**  
   Small **241**  
   Wild **319**  
 Tea-trees **167**  
**Telekia 254**  
   **speciosa 254**  
*Teline* **164**  
   *linifolia* **164**  
**Tellima 132**  
   **grandiflora 132**  
**Teucrium 213**

- chamaedrys** 213  
**Thamnocalamus** 282  
**spathiflorus** 282  
*Thelycrania* 172  
*sericea* 172  
**Thesium** 173  
*humifusum* 173  
*linophyllum* 173  
**Thimbleberry** 135  
**Thistle, Blessed** 246  
**Cabbage** 243  
**Cotton** 243  
**Melancholy** 318  
**Milk** 243  
**Musk** 242  
**Woolly** 242  
**Thlaspi** 108  
*alliaceum* 108  
**arvense** 16, 19, 21, 108  
*perfoliatum* 108  
**Thorn-apple** 199  
**Thorow-wax** 190  
**False** 190  
**Thyme, Basil** 214  
**THYMELAEACEAE** 167  
**Tilia** 89  
**cordata** 89  
× *europaea* 89  
**platyphyllos** 89  
× *cordata* 89  
× *vulgaris* 89  
**TILIACEAE** 89  
*Tillaea* 125  
*recurva* 125  
**Toadflax, Common** 321  
**Ivy-leaved** 226  
**Pale** 320  
**Purple** 227  
**Small** 225  
**Tobacco, Wild** 200  
**Tolmiea** 131  
**menziesii** 131  
**Tomato** 197  
**Toothwort, Purple** 231  
**Torilis** 194  
*arvensis* 194  
*infesta* 194  
**Trachystemon** 207  
**orientalis** 207  
**Tragopogon** 247  
**porrifolius** 247  
**Traveller's-joy** 55  
**Treacle-mustard** 99  
**Spreading** 99  
**Tree-fern, Australian** 46  
**Silver** 46  
**Tree-mallow** 320  
**Trefoil, Large** 160  
**Trifolium** 160  
*agrarium* 160  
**aureum** 160  
**hybridum** 160  
**incarnatum** subsp.  
**incarnatum** 161  
**lappaceum** 161  
*latipaceum* 161  
*maritimum* 162  
**micranthum** 11  
**ochroleucon** 161  
**patens** 161  
**pratense** var. **americanum** 161  
var. **sativum** 161  
**repens** 11  
**resupinatum** 162  
**retusum** 162  
*squamosum* 162  
**stellatum** 162  
**Trigonella** 157  
**caerulea** 157  
**hamosa** 157  
**polyceratia** 157  
**Tripleurospermum** 266  
**disciforme** 266  
**Tristagma** 308  
**uniflorum** 308  
**Triticum** 296  
**aestivum** 296  
**spelta** 18, 296

- turgidum 297  
*Tritonia* 313  
 × *crococsmiiflora* 313  
**TROPAEOLACEAE** 185  
**Tropaeolum** 185  
   *majus* 185  
   *speciosum* 186  
 Trumpets 92  
**Tsuga** 49  
   *heterophylla* 49  
**Turgenia** 195  
   *latifolia* 195  
 Turnip 114  
   Twiggy 113  
*Turritis* 103  
   *glabra* 103  
 Tutsan, Irish 89  
   Stinking 88  
   Tall 89  
  
**Ulex** 164  
   *minor* 164  
**ULMACEAE** 62  
**Ulmus** 62  
   × *hollandica* 62  
   *minor* 25, 62  
   *procera* 62  
**UMBELLIFERAE** 187  
**Urtica** 64  
   *pilulifera* 64  
   *urens* 16, 64  
**URTICACEAE** 64  
  
**Vaccaria** 80  
   *hispanica* 16, 80  
   *pyramidata* 80  
 Valerian, Pyrenean 241  
   Red 241  
**Valeriana** 241  
   *pyrenaica* 20, 241  
**VALERIANACEAE** 239  
**Valerianella** 239  
   *auricula* 240  
   *carinata* 239  
   *dentata* 19, 240  
   *rimosa* 240  
 Venus's-looking-glass 234  
**Verbascum** 221, 322  
   *blattaria* 221  
   *creticum* 221  
   *densiflorum* 221  
   *nigrum* 18, 221  
     × *speciosum* 221  
   *phlomoides* 221  
   *pulverulentum* 222  
   *thapsus* 322  
   *virgatum* 222  
**Verbena** 209  
   *officinalis* 209  
**VERBENACEAE** 209  
 Vernal-grass, Annual 289  
**Veronica** 227  
   *austriaca* 227  
   *buxbaumii* 229  
   *crista-galli* 17, 228  
   *elliptica* 230  
   *filiformis* 17, 21, 26, 228  
   *peregrina* 16, 228  
   *persica* 16, 229  
   *speciosa* 230  
   *teucrium* 227  
   *tournefortii* 229  
 Veronica, Hedge 230  
 Vervain 209  
 Vetch, Bithynian 152  
   Common 152  
   Crown 151  
   Fodder 153  
   Hungarian 152  
 Vetchling, Grass 154  
   Hairy 154  
   Yellow 153  
**Viburnum** 236  
   *lantana* 236  
   *tinus* 237  
**Vicia** 152  
   *bithynica* 152  
   *faba* 21, 152

- hybrida** 152  
**lutea** 152  
**pannonica** 152  
**sativa** 152  
   subsp. *sativa* 152  
   subsp. *segetalis* 152  
**tetrasperma** 153  
**villosa** 153  
*Villarsia* 202  
   *nymphaeoides* 202  
**Vinca** 195  
   **difformis** 195  
   **major** 21, 25, 195  
   **minor** 18, 196  
**Viola** 93, 323  
   *calcarea* 323  
   **cornuta** 93  
   **odorata** 323  
   × *wittrockiana* 93  
**VIOLACEAE** 93  
 Violet, Sweet 323  
 Viper's-bugloss, Giant 204  
   Purple 204  
 Virginia-creeper 177  
   False 177  
**VISCACEAE** 174  
**Viscum** 174  
   **album** 20, 174  
**VITACEAE** 177  
**Vitis** 177  
   **coignetiae** 177  
   **vinifera** 21, 177  
  
**Wahlenbergia** 323  
   **hederacea** 323  
 Wallflower 99  
   Siberian 99  
 Wall-rocket, Annual 113  
   Perennial 113  
 Warty-cabbage 98  
 Water-lily, Fringed 202  
   Least 52  
 Water-plantain, Floating 275  
 Water-soldier 275  
  
 Water-violet 121  
 Waterweed, Canadian 276  
   Curly 277  
   Large-flowered 276  
   Nuttall's 276  
 Wayfaring-tree 236  
 Weasel's-snout 225  
**Weigela** spp. 238  
 Weigelia 238  
 Weld 322  
 Wheat, Bread 296  
   Rivet 297  
 Whitebeam, Swedish 144  
 Whitebeams 144  
 Whitlowgrass, Wall 105  
 Wild-oat 288  
 Willow, Almond 96  
   Weeping 96  
   White 95  
 Willowherb, American 168  
   Bronzy 169  
   New Zealand 168  
   Rockery 169  
   Rosebay 318  
   Square-stalked 170  
 Wineberry, Japanese 135  
 Winter-cress, American 101  
   Medium-flowered 100  
   Small-flowered 101  
 Wireplant 86  
 Witch-grass 299  
 Woad 98  
 Woodruff 319  
   Blue 235  
   Pink 235  
 Wood-rush, White 281  
**WOODSIACEAE** 46  
**Woodwardia** 48  
   **radicans** 48  
 Wormwood 261  
   Field 262  
 Woundwort, Downy 210  
   Field 209

**Xanthium 272**  
**strumarium 272**

Yellow-crest, Austrian **101**

Yellow-eyed-grass **311**

Pale **312**

Yellow-sorrel, Least **181**

Procumbent **181**

Upright **182**

Yellow-vetch **152**

Hairy **152**

Yellow-woundwort, Annual **209**

**Yushania 282**

**anceps 282**

**Zantedeschia 279**

**aethiopica 279**

**Zea 301**

**mays 301**